

**History 295.10**  
**(CR# 86351)**  
**Readings Seminar: Late Imperial China**

**Fall 2009**

Instructor:	Edward A. McCord	Office:	Suite 503, 1957 E. St. NW
Class Period:	Tuesdays, 6:10-8:00 pm	Office Hours:	TR 4:00-5:00 pm
Classroom:	Gelman 609		

Course information also on Blackboard:	Phone:	202-994-5785
< <a href="http://blackboard.gwu.edu/">http://blackboard.gwu.edu/</a> >	email:	mccord@gwu.edu

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This course is a graduate readings seminar on the history of late imperial China, with a particular focus on the last century of the Qing dynasty leading up to the 1911 Revolution.

**Learning Objectives**

As a result of completing this course, students will:

- Gain familiarity with major English-language scholarly works on the history of China in the twentieth century
- Understand the key historical issues and debates surrounding this period of Chinese history as informed by these works
- Recognize the extent to which issues and problems in China today are related to its historical experience
- Develop a greater and more general appreciation for the complexity and meaning of history
- Develop oral and written analytical skills through the practice of historical argumentation

**Grading/Course Requirements**

1. Participation (20% of grade), including:
  - a. Attendance at all class sessions. (See attendance policy below).
  - b. Preparation of all weekly reading assignments and informed participation in class discussions.
  - c. Leading one or more class discussions. Those whose turn it is to lead a discussion should prepare a list of discussion questions to be distributed at the beginning of the class (or in advance, by email, if possible). Prior to initiating the discussion, discussion leaders should provide an overview of the issues raised by the readings and their connection to the discussion questions.
  - d. Completion of the class' online evaluation at the end of the term.
2. Three analytical papers (20% each). Papers should engage a specific debatable issue raised by class discussions or readings (in one or more classes), and include a critical analysis of relevant course readings. Papers are due on October 6, November 3, and December 1. Late

papers will be penalized with a +/- reduction. Paper due-dates may be revised with advance permission from the instructor. Only one extension will be granted for any one paper. Each paper should be about 10 pages long (double-spaced with sensible fonts and margins). One rewrite will be permitted for the first two papers.

3. Final project (20%). The nature of the project will be determined by the individual student's degree program or academic objectives. (Examples of projects might be a critical bibliographic review, a policy briefing on the historical background of some contemporary issue, or mock-up of a museum exhibition on some historical issue).

### **Class Readings**

Discussions will be based on the works listed as "Discussion Readings" in the Course Schedule. Specific sections to be read are noted at the end of each citation. It is, however, always advisable to skim each work in its entirety to understand the author's overall organization and the structure of his/her argument.

Note: Some books assigned for this class may be available for purchase; but they are not available at the University bookstore.

Location of assigned readings (as noted in the Course Schedule):

GLR (call number) = Gelman Library Reserves 1<sup>st</sup> floor

All assigned books have been placed on two-hour/overnight reserve. To the extent permitted by copyright rules, selections from assigned books have also been made available as pdf files (see ER).

Note: Edited books containing assigned separately authored chapters have NOT been placed on reserve. These chapters have been made available as pdf files (see ER).

JSTOR = JSTOR database

Most assigned journal articles are available on this database through the Gelman Library. Hard copies of most of these articles are also available in the Gelman Library periodical section on the 3<sup>rd</sup> floor, or in the Library's Global Resource Center on the 7<sup>th</sup> floor.

HD = History Department

In several cases where copyright restrictions prevent making pdf files of journal articles or separately authored chapters in edited volumes, hard copies are available for check-out in the hallway outside the history department office (third floor of Philips Hall). Check-out of these articles is based on an honor system--so please be responsible.

ER = Blackboard pdf file

Links to these files can be found in the Course Schedule for the session where the materials are assigned.

Online (URL):

A full-text versions of a small number of books may be accessed online.

Depending on your background in Chinese history, you may want to review the period under discussion in more detailed standard textbooks as the class proceeds. Several good texts for this purpose would be:

Immanuel C.Y Hsu, *The Rise of Modern China* (Oxford University Press, any edition)

This is probably the most detailed and useful English language text for general reference.  
Jonathan D. Spence, *The Search for Modern China* (W.W. Norton).

Popular but less complete

John K. Fairbank, *China: A New History* (Harvard University Press).

## **Course Policies**

### Attendance:

Students are expected to attend all classes and to prepare all assigned readings in advance of class. All students are allowed one unexcused absence. Students may also be excused from class for religious observances, documented medical emergencies, or required participation University events (eg. varsity sports). Any such excuse requires prior notification by the student to the instructor (by voicemail or email). However, absence from more than one class, whether excused or unexcused, must be made up by an additional paper discussing an issue or issues raised by the readings for the missed class.

### Course Adjustments:

The Instructor retains the right to revise readings or assignments over the course of the class. Any such change will be announced in class and sent out as an email message to all students.

### Academic Integrity:

The Instructor supports the GW Code of Academic Integrity. It states: "Academic dishonesty is defined as cheating of any kind, including misrepresenting one's own work, taking credit for the work of others without crediting them and without appropriate authorization, and the fabrication of information." For the remainder of the code, see: <http://www.gwu.edu/~ntegrity/code.html>

### Disability Support Services:

Any student who may need an accommodation based on the potential impact of a disability should contact the Disability Support Services office at 202-994-8250 in the Marvin Center, Suite 242, to establish eligibility and to coordinate reasonable accommodations. For additional information please refer to: <http://gwired.gwu.edu/dss/>

## **Course Schedule**

1. Sept. 1      INTRODUCTION TO CLASS
2. Sept. 8      LATE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT: THE QING STATE

### Discussion Readings:

Ch'u, T'ung-tsu      *Local Government in China under the Ch'ing* (Stanford, 1962). [pp. xi-32, 93-107 193-199]  
GLR: JS 7352 .A3 C5 1988  
ER: Ch. 2 & Concl. [pp. 14-32, 193-199]

- Watt, John *The District Magistrate in Late Imperial China* (Columbia, 1972). [pp. 1-22, 78-98, 225-233]  
GLR: JS 7353 .A8 W35 1972  
ER: Intro. & Concl. [pp. 1-9, 225-233]
- Huang, Pei *Autocracy at Work: A Study of the Yung-cheng Period, 1723-1735* (Indiana, 1974). [pp. 3-23, 136-161]  
GLR: DS 754.2 .H78  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 3-23]
- Wu, Silas *Communication and Imperial Control in China: Evolution of the Palace Memorial system 1693-1735* (Harvard, 1970). [pp. 1-8, 27-51, 66-93, 107-123]  
GLR: JQ 1511 .W9  
ER: Ch. 9 [pp. 107-123]
- Barlett, Beatrice S. *Monarchs and Ministers: The Grand Council in Mid-Ch'ing China (1783-1820)* (California 1991). [pp. 1-31, 257-278]  
GLR: JQ 1508 .B37 1991  
Online: <http://www.escholarship.org/editions/view?docId=ft287004wt>
- Waley-Cohen, Joanna “Military Culture and the Qing Empire,” in Waley-Cohen, *The Culture of War in China* (I.B. Taurus, 2006). [pp. 1-22]  
ER: entire [pp. 1-22]
- Elliott, Mark *The Manchu Way: The Eight Banners and Ethnic Identity in Late Imperial China* (Stanford 2001). [pp. 1-35, 345-361]  
GLR: DS731.M35 E55 2001  
ER: Intro. & Concl. [pp. 1-35, 345-361]

### 3. Sept. 15 LATE IMPERIAL SOCIETY: THE STRUCTURE OF ELITE POWER

#### Discussion Readings:

- Ch'u, T'ung-tsu “The Gentry and Local Administration in Ch'ing China,” in Chun-shu Chang, *The Making of China* (Prentice-Hall, 1975). [pp. 310-329]  
Original: Ch'u, *Local Government in China under the Ch'ing* (Stanford, 1962). [pp. 168-192]  
GLR: JS 7352 .A3 C5 1988)  
ER: entire [pp. 310-329]
- Chang, Chung-li *The Chinese Gentry: Studies on their Role in 19th C. Chinese Society* (Washington, 1955). [pp. xiii-xxi, 3-8, 137-141, 165-188, 197-202]  
GLR: HN 673 .C5  
ER: entire [pp. xiii-xxi, 3-8, 137-141, 165-188, 197-202]
- Chang, Chung-li *The Income of the Chinese Gentry* (Washington 1962). [pp. xiii-xvii, 3-29, 34-73, 89-92, 127-136, 149-152, 196-198]  
GLR: HC 430 .I5 C47  
ER: selections [pp. xiii-xvii, 3-15, 43-60, 89-92, 127-136, 149-152, 196-198]
- Ho Pingti *The Ladder of Success in Imperial China: Aspects of Social Mobility, 1368-1911* (Columbia, 1962). [pp. 1-67, 92, 124-127, 165-167, 255-266]

- GLR: HN 673 .H58  
ER: Ch. 7 [pp. 255-266]  
Esherick, Joseph, ed. (with Mary Rankin) *Chinese Local Elites and Patterns of Dominance* (California, 1990)  
[Introduction and conclusion: pp. 1-24, 305-345]  
GLR: HN 740 .Z9 E426 1990  
Online: <http://texts.cdlib.org/view?docId=ft0q2n99mz>
- Brook, Timothy "Family Continuity and Cultural Hegemony: The Gentry of Ningbo, 1368-1911," in Esherick and Rankin, *Chinese Local Elites*. [pp. 27-50]  
Online: <http://texts.cdlib.org/view?docId=ft0q2n99mz>
- McCord, Edward A. "Local Military Power and Elite Formation: The Liu Family of Xingyi County, Guizhou," in Esherick and Rankin, *Chinese Local Elites*. [pp. 162-188]  
Online: <http://texts.cdlib.org/view?docId=ft0q2n99mz>

#### 4. Sept. 22 LATE IMPERIAL SOCIETY: WOMEN AND GENDER

##### Discussion Readings:

- Johnson, Kay Ann *Women, the Family and Peasant Revolution in China* (Chicago, 1983).  
[pp. 7-26]  
GLR: HQ 1767 .J63 1983  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 7-26]
- Mann, Susan "Widows in the Kinship, Class, and Community Structures of Qing Dynasty China," in *Journal of Asian Studies* (Feb. 1987). [pp. 37-56]  
JSTOR
- Mann, Susan "Grooming a Daughter for Marriage: Brides and Wives in the Mid-Ch'ing Period," in Rubie Watson and Patricia Ebrey, *Marriage and Inequality in Chinese Society* (California, 1991). [pp. 204-222]  
Online:  
<http://www.escholarship.org/editions/view?docId=ft6p3007p1;brand=ucpress>
- Bernhardt, Kathryn "A Ming-Qing Transition in Chinese Women's History?: The Perspective from Law," in Hershatter, Honig, Lipman, and Stross, eds., *Remapping China: Fissure in Historical Terrain* (Stanford, 1996). [pp. 42-58]  
ER: entire [pp. 42-58]
- Ko, Dorothy *Teachers of the Inner Chamber: Women and Culture in 17th Century China* (Stanford, 1994). [pp. 1-26, 115-157, 169-176]  
GLR: HQ 1767 .K6 1994  
ER: Intro. & Ch. 3 [pp. 1-26, 115-142]
- Sommer, Matthew H. *Sex, Law, and Society in Late Imperial China* (Stanford, 2000). [pp. 1-17, 66-77, 84-101, 111-126, 255-272, 302-328]  
GLR: KNQ 4200 .S65 2000  
ER: Ch. 3 [pp. 66-113]

Sommer, Matthew H. "Dangerous Males, Vulnerable Males, and Polluted Males: The Regulation of Masculinity in Qing Dynasty Law," in Susan Brownell and Jeffrey Wasserstrom, eds., *Chinese Femininities/Chinese Masculinities* (California, 2002). [pp. 67-88]  
ER: entire [pp. 67-88]

## 5. Sept. 29 RELIGIOUS SECTS, SECRET SOCIETIES, AND PEASANT REBELLION

### Discussion Readings:

- Overmyer, Daniel *Folk Buddhist Religion: Dissenting Sects in Late Traditional China* (Harvard, 1976). [pp. 1-52, 162-203]  
GLR: BQ 628 .09 1976  
ER: Ch. 3 [pp. 12-52]
- Murray, Dian *The Origins of the Tiandihui: The Chinese Triads in Legend and History* (Stanford, 1993). [pp. 1-40, 81-115, 151-180]  
GLR: HS 310 .Z6 H8643 1994  
ER: Introduction and Ch. 1 [pp. 1-37]
- Ownby, David *Brotherhoods and Secret Societies in Early and Mid-Qing China* (Stanford, 1996). [pp. 1-28, 126-148, 179-183]  
GLR: HS 310 .O86 1996  
ER: entire (Intro and selections) [1-28, 126-148, 179-183]
- Harrell, Stevan (with Elizabeth Perry), "Syncretic Sects in Chinese Society: An Introduction," in *Modern China*, 8:3 (July 1982). [pp. 283-303]  
JSTOR
- Naquin, Susan *Shantung Rebellion: The Wang Lun Uprising of 1774* (Yale, 1981). [pp. xi-xvii, 37-75, 139-164]  
GLR: DS 793 .S4 N36  
ER: Intro. & Concl. [pp. xi-xvii, 148-164]

## 6. Oct. 6 ENCOUNTERS WITH THE WEST AND THE "TRIBUTE SYSTEM"

### First Paper Due

### Discussion Readings:

- Ch'ien-lung Emperor "A Decree," in Franz Schurman and Orville Schell, eds., *Imperial China* (Vintage Books, 1967) [pp. 104-113]  
ER only: entire [pp. 104-113]
- Fairbank, John K. *Trade and Diplomacy on the China Coast: The Opening of the Treaty Ports, 1842-1854* (Harvard, 1953). [pp. 3-53]  
GLR: HF 3776 .F3  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 3-22]
- Mancall, Mark "The Ch'ing Tribute System: An Interpretive Essay," in John King Fairbank, ed., *The Chinese World Order: Traditional China's Foreign Relations* (Harvard, 1968). [pp. 63-89]  
GLR: DS 740.4 .C35455  
ER: entire [pp. 63-89]

- Waley-Cohen, Joanna "China and Western Technology in the Late 18th Century," in the *American Historical Review* (December 1993). [pp. 1525-1544]  
JSTOR
- Hevia, James L. *Cherishing Men From Afar: Qing Guest Ritual and the Macartney Embassy of 1793* (Duke, 1995). [Entire]  
GLR: DS 740.5 .G5 H48 1995  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 1-28]
- Esherick, Joseph "Cherishing Sources from Afar," *Modern China*, 24:2. [pp. 135-161]  
JSTOR

## 7. Oct. 13 CONFLICT WITH THE WEST: THE OPIUM WAR

### Discussion Readings:

- John K. Fairbank "The Opium War," from John K. Fairbank, *China: Tradition and Transformation* (Houghton Mifflin, 1978). [p. 277]  
ER: [p.277]
- Fairbank, John K. *Trade and Diplomacy on the China Coast: The Opening of the Treaty Ports, 1842-1854* (Harvard, 1953). [pp. 57-103]  
GLR: HF 3776 .F3
- Basu, Dilip K. "The Opium War and the Opening of China: A Historiographical Note," in *Ch'ing-shih wen-t'i* (December 1977). [pp. 2-16]  
Copy in HD
- Fay, Peter Ward "Was the Opium War of 1840-42 a Just War?", in *Ch'ing-shih wen-t'i* (December 1977). [pp. 17-31]  
Copy in HD
- Tan Chung "Interpretations of the Opium War (1840-1842): A Critical Appraisal," in *Ch'ing-shih wen-t'i* (December 1977). [pp. 32-46]  
ER: [pp. 32-46]
- Polachek, James M. *The Inner Opium War* (Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard, 1992). [pp. 1-50, 63-83, 95-185, 194-200, 205-209, 237-254, 273-287]  
GLR: DS 757.55 .P65 1993  
ER: Intro. & Ch. 8 [pp. 1-16, 273-287]
- Wong, J.Y. *Deadly Dreams: Opium and the Arrow War (1856-1860) in China* (Cambridge 1998) [pp. 1-40, 457-486]  
GLR: DS760 .W87 1998  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 1-40]
- Fairbank, John K. "Synarchy Under the Treaties," in John K. Fairbank, ed., *Chinese Thought and Institutions* (Chicago, 1957). [pp. 204-231]  
GLR: DS 721 .F26  
ER: entire [pp. 204-231]

## 8. Oct. 20 THE TAIPING REBELLION

### Discussion Readings:

- Michael, Franz (with Chang Chung-li) *The Taiping Rebellion: History and Documents* (3 Vol.; Washington, 1966). [pp. 1-50, 189-199]

- Jen, Yu-wen GLR: DS 759 .M57 vol. 1  
ER: Part 1 & Evaluation [pp. 21-50, 189-199]  
(Library lists as Chien Yu-wen) *The Taiping Revolutionary Movement*  
(Yale, 1973). [pp. 1-9, 136-166]  
GLR: DS 759 .C4148  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 1-9]
- Shih, Vincent C. Y. *The Taiping Ideology: Its Sources, Interpretations and Influences*  
(Washington, 1967). [pp. ix-xix, (scan 3-104, 143-328), 427-498]  
GLR: DS 759 .S48  
ER: Intro. & Concl. [pp. ix-xix, 469-498]
- Reilly, Thomas H. *The Taiping Heavenly Kingdom: Rebellion and the Blasphemy of Empire*  
(Washington, 2004). [pp. 3-18, 78-149]  
GLR: DS759.4.R45 R44 2004  
ER: Intro. & Ch. 3 [pp. 1-18, 117-149]
- Bernhardt, Kathryn "Elite and Peasant During the Taiping Occupation of the Jiangnan,  
1860-1864," in *Modern China* (Oct. 1987). [pp. 379-410]  
RR; ER: [pp. 379-410]  
JSTOR
- Kuhn, Philip *Rebellion and Its Enemies in Late Imperial China: Militarization and Social Structure, 1796-1864* (Harvard, 1970). [pp. 37-117, 135-152, 165-225]  
GLR: DS 755. K77  
ER: Ch. 6 [pp. 189-225]

9. Oct. 27 RESTORATION, SELF-STRENGTHENING AND THE PROBLEM OF REGIONALISM

Discussion Readings:

- Wright, Mary C. *The Last Stand of Chinese Conservatism: The T'ung-chih Restoration, 1863-1874* (Stanford, 1969). [1-20, 43-46, 50-95, 125-138, 196-228, 248-250, 300-312]  
GLR: DS 762 .W7  
ER: Ch. 12 [pp. 300-312]
- Polachek, James "Gentry Hegemony: Soochow in the T'ung-chih Restoration," in Frederick Wakeman and Carolyn Grant, eds., *Conflict and Control in Late Imperial China* (1975). [pp. 211-256]  
ER: entire [pp. 211-256]
- Bernhardt, Kathryn *Rents, Taxes, and Peasant Resistance: The Lower Yangzi Region, 1840-1950* (Stanford, 1992). [pp. 117-160]  
GLR: DS 755 .B47 1992  
ER: Ch. 4 [pp. 117-160]
- Michael, Franz "Regionalism in Nineteenth Century China," in Stanley Spector, *Li Hung-chang and the Huai Army* (Washington, 1964). [pp. xxi-xliii]  
GLR: DS 760.9 .L49 S6 1964  
ER: entire [pp. xxi-xliii]



- Liu, Kwang-ching "Li Hung-chang in Chihli: the Emergence of a Policy, 1870-1875," in Feuerwerker, Murphey, and Wright, eds., *Approaches to Modern Chinese History* (California, 1967). [pp. 68-104]  
GLR: DS 754 .F4  
Also in: Samuel Chu and Kwang-ching Liu, eds., *Li Hung-chang and China's Early Modernization* (M.E. Sharpe, 1994). [pp. 49-75]  
GLR: DS 761.2 .L5 1994  
ER: [pp. 49-75]
- Liu, Kwang-ching "The Limits of Regional Power in the Late Ch'ing Period: A Reappraisal," in *The Tsing Hua Journal of Chinese Studies, New Series*, (July 1974). [pp. 207-223]  
ER: entire [pp. 207-223]
- Rawlinson, John "China's Failure to Coordinate Her Modern Fleets in the Late Nineteenth Century," in Feuerwerker, Murphey, and Wright, eds., *Approaches to Modern Chinese History* (California, 1967). [pp. 105-132]  
GLR: DS 754 .F4  
ER: entire [pp. 105-132]
- Elman, Benjamin "Naval Warfare and the Refraction of China's Self-Strengthening Reforms into Scientific and Technological Failure, 1865-1895," *Modern Asian Studies* 38:2 (2004). [pp. 283-326]  
JSTOR

## 10. Nov. 3 IMPERIALISM AND THE PROBLEM OF CHINA'S DEVELOPMENT

### Second Paper Due

#### Discussion Readings:

- Nathan, Andrew "Imperialism's Effects on China," in *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Nov.-Dec. 1972). [pp. 3-7]  
ER: entire [pp. 3-7]
- Esherick, Joseph "Harvard on China: The Apologetics of Imperialism," in *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Nov.-Dec. 1972). [pp. 9-15]  
Copy in HD only (Library does not have this journal)
- Feuerwerker, Albert *China's Early Industrialization: Sheng Hsuan-Huai and Mandarin Enterprise* (Harvard, 1958). [pp. 1-30, 177-188, 242-251]  
GLR: HC 427.7 .F4  
ER: Ch. 7 [pp. 242-251]
- Hou, Chi-ming *Foreign Investment and Economic Development in China, 1840-1937* (Harvard, 1965). [pp. 1-6, 91-96, 122-222]  
GLR: HG 5722 .H6  
ER: Intro. & Concl [pp. 1-6, 211-222]
- Feuerwerker, Albert "Handicraft and Manufactured Cotton Textiles in China, 1871-1910," in *Journal of Economic History* (June 1970). [pp. 338-378]  
JSTOR

- Murphey, Rhoads “The Treaty Ports and China’s Modernization,” in Mark Elvin and G. William Skinner, eds., *The Chinese City Between Worlds* (Stanford 1974). [pp. 17-72]  
 GLR: HT 147 .C48 C43  
 ER: entire [pp. 17-72]  
 Also published as: *The Treaty Ports and China's Modernization: What Went Wrong?* (Center for Chinese Studies, Univ. of Michigan, 1970).  
 GLR: HF 3776 .M8
- Cohen, Paul “Imperialism: Myth or Reality?,” in Cohen, *Discovering History in China: American Historical Writing on the Recent Chinese Past* (Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia Univ., 1984). [pp. 97-147]  
 GLR: DS 755 .C63 1984  
 ER: Ch. 3 [pp. 97-147]

## 11. Nov. 10 ANTI-FOREIGNISM AND THE BOXER UPRISING

### Discussion Readings:

- Cohen, Paul A. *China and Christianity: The Missionary Movement and the Growth of Chinese Anti-Foreignism, 1860-1870* (Harvard, 1963). [pp. 1-60, 77-148, 262-273]  
 GLR: DS 762 .C6  
 ER: Ch. 10 [pp. 262-273]
- Esherick, Joseph *The Origins of the Boxer Uprising* (California, 1987). [pp. xiii-xix, 38-95, 136-166, 206-240, 315-331]  
 GLR: DS 771 .E73 1987  
 ER: Preface & Epilogue [pp. xiii-xix, 315-331]
- Cohen, Paul A. “New Perspectives on the Boxers: The View from Anthropology,” in Paul A. Cohen, *China Unbound: Evolving Perspectives on the Chinese Past* (RoutledgeCurzon 2003) [pp. 85-104]  
 GLR: DS 755 .C64 2003  
 ER: entire [pp. 85-104]
- Hevia, James L. “Looting and Its Discontents: Moral Discourse and the Plunder of Beijing, 1900-1901,” in Robert Bickers and R.G. Tiedemann, eds., *The Boxers, China, and the World* (Rowman and Littlefield, 2007). [pp. 93-114]  
 ER: entire [pp. 93-114]
- Cohen, Paul A. “The Cultural Revolution and the Boxers,” in Paul A. Cohen, *History in Three Keys: The Boxers as Event, Experience, and Myth* (Columbia, 1997). [pp. 261-288]  
 ER: entire [pp. 261-288]

## 12. Nov. 17 LATE QING REFORM MOVEMENT: INTELLECTUAL TRANSITION

### Discussion Readings:

- Chang, Hao *Chinese Intellectuals in Crisis: Search for Order and Meaning 1890-1911* (California, 1987). [pp. 1-37, 46-65]  
GLR: DS 754.14 .C48 1987  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 1-20]
- Schrecker, John E. "The Reform Movement of 1898 and the Ch'ing-i Reform as Opposition," in Paul Cohen and John Schrecker, eds., *Reform in Nineteenth Century China* (Harvard, 1976). [pp. 289-305]  
GLR: DS 702 .R43  
ER: entire [pp. 289-305]
- Kwong, Luke S. K. *A Mosaic of the Hundred Days: Personalities, Politics, and Ideas of 1898* (Council for East Asian Studies, Harvard, 1984). [pp. 1-13, 151-237]  
GLR: DS 768 .K96 1984  
ER: Ch. 1 [pp. 1-13]
- Wong, Young-tsu "Revisionism Reconsidered: Kang Youwei and the Reform Movement of 1898," in *Journal of Asian Studies* (Aug. 1992). [pp. 513-544]  
JSTOR
- Chang, Hao *Liang Ch'i-ch'ao and Intellectual Transition in China* (Harvard, 1971). [pp. 1-6, 73-120, 149-271, 296-307]  
GLR: DS 763 .L67 C48  
ER: Prologue & Concl. [pp. 1-6, 296-307]
- Karl, Rebecca E. "‘Slavery,’ Citizenship, and Gender in Late Qing China’s Global Context," in Rebecca Karl and Peter Zarrow, *Rethinking the 1898 Reform Period: Political and Cultural Change in Late Qing China* (Harvard, 2002). [pp. 213-244]  
ER: entire [pp. 213-244]

### 13. Nov. 24 LATE QING REFORM MOVEMENT: OFFICIAL REFORMS

#### Discussion Readings:

- Chung, Sue Fawn "The Image of the Empress Dowager Tz'u-hsi," in Paul Cohen and John Schrecker, eds., *Reform in Nineteenth Century China* (Harvard, 1976). [pp. 101-110]  
GLR: DS 702 .R43  
Copy also in HD
- Borthwick, Sally *Education and Social Change in China: The Beginning of the Modern Era* Hoover, 1983). [pp. 65-127]  
GLR: LC 94 .C5 B57 1983  
ER: Ch. 4 [pp. 65-86]
- Thompson, Roger *China's Local Councils in the Age of Constitutional Reform, 1898-1911* (Harvard, 1995). [pp.vii-xiii, 3-20, 55-161]  
GLR: KNQ 2920 .T49 1995  
ER. Intro. & Ch. 7 [pp. 3-20, 137-161]
- MacKinnon, Stephen *Power and Politics in Late Imperial China: Yuan Shikai in Beijing and Tianjin, 1905-1908* (California, 1980). [pp. 1-179, 213-224]  
GLR: DS 777.15 .Y83 M33

Reynolds, Douglas ER: Intro. & Concl. [pp. 1-11, 213-224]  
*China 1898-1912: The Xinzheng Revolution and Japan* (Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard, 1993). [pp. xvi-14, 39-73, 107-160, 179-197]  
GLR: DS 761 .R47 1993  
ER: Concl. [pp. 193-197]

14. Dec. 1 THE RISE OF A PUBLIC SPHERE IN LATE QING CHINA

Final Project Due

Discussion Readings:

- Rankin, Mary *Elite Activism and Political Transformation in China, Zhejiang Province, 1865-1911* (Stanford, 1986). [pp. 1-33, 75-169, 241-309]  
GLR: HN 740 .C44 R36 1986  
ER: Intro. [pp. 1-33]
- Rowe, William T. "The Public Sphere in Modern China" (review article), in *Modern China* (July 1990). [pp. 309-329]  
JSTOR
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